TOWN OF BUCHANAN OUTAGAMIE COUNTY, WISCONSIN ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT DECEMBER 31, 2013

TOWN OF BUCHANAN OUTAGAMIE COUNTY, WISCONSIN December 31, 2013

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Town Board Town of Buchanan Outagamie County, Wisconsin

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin ("the Town") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note A; this includes determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Town's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Town as of December 31, 2013, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison for the general fund for the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting as described in Note A.



Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note A of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town's financial statements as a whole. The financial information listed in the table of contents as supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements.

The supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Report on Summarized Financial Information

We have previously audited the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin 2012 financial statements, and our report dated March 7, 2013, expressed unmodified opinions on those respective financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2012, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 26, 2014, on our consideration of the Town's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Certified Public Accountants Green Bay, Wisconsin

Schenck Sc

February 26, 2014



Statement of Net Position - Modified Cash Basis Governmental Activities December 31, 2013

(With Summarized Financial Information as of December 31, 2012)

	Governmer	ital Activities
	2013	2012
ASSETS Cash and investments Prepaid items	\$ 7,110,416 2,585	\$ 5,840,617 1,199
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>7,113,001</u>	5,841,816
LIABILITIES Payroll liabilities Due to other governments Unearned revenue	2,986 4,955,031 183,022	3,085 4,171,405 -
TOTAL LIABILITIES	5,141,039	4,174,490
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES Property taxes	748,757	610,790
NET POSITION Restricted for: Park improvements Fire department Unrestricted	37,775 27,005 1,158,425	31,276 17,660 1,007,600
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 1,223,205</u>	\$ 1,056,536

Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis

Governmental Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2013

(With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

			·						Net (Expens	se) F	Revenue	
				Program Revenues				ar	nd Changes	in N	et Position	
					0	perating	Ca	apital				
			Ch	arges for	Gr	ants and	Grai	nts and		Governmen	tai /	Activities
Functions/Programs	Exper	ses	S	Services	Cor	ntributions	Conti	ibutions		2013		2012
Governmental Activities												
General government	\$ 410),137	\$	45,119	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(365,018)	\$	(368,800)
Public safety	730	0,965		37,794		37,568		-		(655,603)		(591,770)
Public works	73	7,360		257,660		212,257		-		(267,443)		(176,169)
Culture and recreation	1:	5,997		6,240		-		-		(9,757)		(5,637)
Conservation and development	18	3,738		7,702		-		-		(11,036)		(5,311)
Principal and interest on												
long-term debt	189	9,804								(189,804)		(185,432)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 2,10	3,001	\$	354,515	\$	249,825	\$			(1,498,661)		(1,333,119)
	Genera	l reve	nues									
	Prop	erty ta	xes,	levied for g	jenei	ral purpose	S			1,516,215		1,496,029
	Othe	r taxes	3							4,882		4,545
	State	and f	eder	al aids not	restr	icted to						
	spe	ecific f	uncti	ons						78,033		77,171
	Intere	est and	d inv	estment ea	ırning	gs				19,745		18,183
	Misc	ellane	ous						_	46,455		46,749
	Total	gene	ral re	venues						1,665,330		1,642,677
		-										
	Chang	e in ne	et pos	sition						166,669		309,558
	Net position - January 1								1,056,536		746,978	
	·			cember 31					\$	1,223,205	\$	1,056,536

Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balance -

General Fund December 31, 2013

(With Summarized Financial Information as of December 31, 2012)

		2013		2012
ASSETS				
Cash and investments	\$	7,110,416	\$	5,840,617
Prepaid items		2,585		1,199
Total Assets	_\$_	7,113,001	\$	5,841,816
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCE Liabilities Payroll liabilities	\$	2,986	\$	3,085
Due to other governments		4,955,031		4,171,405
Unearned revenue		183,022		_
Total Liabilities		5,141,039		4,174,490
Total Liabilities	8	·		
Deferred Inflows of Resources				040 700
Property taxes		748,757	_	610,790
Fund Balance Nonspendable for prepaid items		2,585		1,199
Restricted for:		37,775		31,276
Park improvements		27,005		17,660
Fire department		21,000		17,000
Committed for: Fire/EMS equipment		3,027		111,517
Intersection improvements		499,286		363,834
Building improvement		21,541		10,011
Fire apparatus		76,270		25,069
Trail development		10,000		, <u>-</u>
Unassigned		545,716		495,970
Total Fund Balance	7	1,223,205		1,056,536
Total Fallando				
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCE	\$	7,113,001	\$	5,841,816

Statement of Revenues Collected, Expenditures Paid and Changes in Fund Balance General Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2013 (With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

		2013	2012
Revenues			
Taxes	\$	1,521,097	\$ 1,500,574
Intergovernmental		310,123	314,844
Licenses and permits		98,094	85,089
Fines, forfeits and penalties		13,449	14,437
Public charges for services		284,777	257,110
Intergovernmental charges for services		2,300	27,591
Miscellaneous		39,830	 35,129
Total Revenues		2,269,670	2,234,774
Expenditures General government Public safety Public works Culture and recreation Conservation and development Capital outlay Debt service Principal Interest		405,857 622,327 590,532 15,997 18,738 259,746 165,000 24,804 2,103,001	388,434 653,722 493,425 13,575 14,126 176,502 155,000 30,432 1,925,216
Total Expenditures	_	2,103,001	1,925,210
Net Change in Fund Balance		166,669	309,558
Fund Balance - January 1		1,056,536	746,978
Fund Balance - December 31	\$	1,223,205	\$ 1,056,536

Statement of Revenues Collected, Expenditures Paid and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual - General Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2013

							Vari	ance with
							Fina	l Budget -
		Budgeted	Amo	ounts		Actual	Р	ositive
		Original		Final	. /	Amounts	(N	egative)
Revenues Taxes Intergovernmental Licenses and permits Fines, forfeits and penalties Public charges for services Intergovernmental charges for services Miscellaneous	\$	1,517,322 288,916 69,175 15,176 266,405 2,225 22,600	\$	1,517,322 288,916 69,175 15,176 266,405 2,225 22,600	\$	310,123 98,094 13,449 284,777 2,300 39,830	\$	3,775 21,207 28,919 (1,727) 18,372 75 17,230
Total Revenues		2,181,819		2,181,819		2,269,670		87,851
Expenditures General government Public safety Public works Culture and recreation Conservation and development Capital outlay Debt service Principal Interest Total Expenditures		376,314 626,998 585,518 17,250 20,707 440,030 155,000 34,820 2,256,637		385,714 626,998 585,518 17,250 20,707 451,594 155,000 34,820 2,277,601		405,857 622,327 590,532 15,997 18,738 259,746 165,000 24,804 2,103,001		(20,143) 4,671 (5,014) 1,253 1,969 191,848 (10,000) 10,016 174,600
Net Change in Fund Balance		(74,818)		(95,782)		166,669		262,451
Fund Balance - January 1	_	1,056,536		1,056,536		1,056,536	_	
Fund Balance - December 31	\$	981,718	\$	960,754	\$	1,223,205	\$	262,451

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
December 31, 2013

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The governmental activities and general fund financial statements of the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin ("the Town"), have been prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Under this basis of accounting assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows of resources, net position/fund balance, revenues, and expenditures/expenses are recognized when they result from cash transactions. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The significant accounting principles and policies utilized by the Town are described below:

Reporting Entity

The Town of Buchanan, Wisconsin, is a municipal corporation governed by an elected five member board. In accordance with GAAP, the basic financial statements are required to include the Town (the primary government) and any separate component units that have a significant operational or financial relationship with the Town. The Town has not identified any component unit that is required to be included in the basic financial statements in accordance with standards established by GASB Statement No. 61.

2. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Town. *Governmental activities* are primarily supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. The Town reports no business-type activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

The Town reports all governmental activities in the general fund which is considered a major governmental fund:

GENERAL FUND

This is the Town's main operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
December 31, 2013

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

3. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. The government-wide and fund financial statements of the Town are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included in the financial statements. Operating statements of these funds present increases (i.e., revenues collected) and decreases (i.e., expenditures paid) in cash.

The modified cash basis of accounting is used in the fund financial statements for governmental funds and governmental activities recorded in the government-wide financial statements. This basis recognizes assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows of resources, net position/fund balance, revenues, and expenditures when they result from cash transactions with no provision for depreciation in the government-wide financial statements. This basis is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Under generally accepted accounting principles, the Town would have used the modified cash basis of accounting for preparing its governmental fund financial statements and the accrual basis of accounting for its government-wide financial statements.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements. The Town does recognize cash payments made for future periods as prepaid items.

Amounts reported as *program cash receipts* include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, and fees and fines, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Town's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources, as they are needed.

4. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance

a. Cash and Investments

Cash and investments are combined in the financial statements. Cash deposits consist of demand and time deposits with financial institutions and are carried at cost. Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the amount at which a financial instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

b. Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors that will benefit periods beyond the end of the current fiscal year are recorded as prepaid items.

Prepaid items of governmental funds in the fund financial statements are offset by nonspendable fund balance to indicate that they do not represent spendable available financial resources.

c. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Town currently does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
December 31, 2013

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Town has one type of item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred property taxes. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the subsequent year for which it was levied.

d. Long-term Obligations

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures. Because the Town uses the modified cash basis of accounting, principal payments are reported as expenses in the statement of activities and no liability is reported on the statement of net position.

e. Fund Equity

GOVERNMENTAL FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- Nonspendable fund balance Amounts that are not in spendable form (such as inventory, prepaid items, or long-term receivables) or are legally or contractually required to remain intact.
- Restricted fund balance Amounts that are constrained for specific purposes by external parties (such as grantor or bondholders), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.
- Committed fund balance Amounts that are constrained for specific purposes by action of the Board. These constraints can only be removed or changed by the Board using the same action that was used to create them.
- Assigned fund balance Amounts that are constrained for specific purposes by action of Town management. The Town Board has not authorized an employee to assign fund balance.
- Unassigned fund balance Amounts that are available for any purpose.

The Town has not adopted a fund balance spend-down policy regarding the order in which fund balance will be utilized. When a policy does not specify the spend-down policy, GASB Statement No. 54 indicates that restricted funds would be spent first, followed by committed funds, and then assigned funds. Unassigned funds would be spent last.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements December 31, 2013

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FUND STATEMENTS

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in two components:

- Restricted net position Amount of net position that is subject to restrictions that are imposed by
 1) external groups, such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted net position Net position that is not restricted.

5. Summarized Comparative Information

The basic financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not at the level of detail required for a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Town's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2012, from which the summarized information was derived.

6. Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the prior year financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the presentation in the current year financial statements with no change in previously reported net position, changes in net position, fund balance or changes in fund balance.

NOTE B - STEWARDSHIP AND COMPLIANCE

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The Town follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the basic financial statements:

- 1. During November, the Town Board and officials prepare a proposed operating budget for the calendar year commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. After preparation of the proposed operating budget, public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments. Following the public hearings, the proposed budget, including authorized additions and deletions, is legally enacted by Town Board action.
- 2. Budgets are adopted on a basis of cash receipts and cash disbursements for the general fund. Budget is defined as the originally approved budget plus or minus approved amendments. Budget appropriations not expended during the year are closed to fund balance unless authorized by the governing body to be forwarded into the succeeding year's budget.
- 3. During the year, formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device for the general fund.
- 4. Expenditures may not exceed appropriations provided in detailed budget accounts maintained for each activity of the Town. Amendments to the budget during the year require initial approval by management and are subsequently authorized by the Town Board.
- 5. Encumbrance accounting is not used by the Town to record commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services.

The Town did not have any material violation of legal or contractual provisions for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements December 31, 2013

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

1. Cash and Investments

The Town maintains various cash and investment accounts. Invested cash consists of deposits and investments that are restricted by Wisconsin Statutes to the following:

Time deposits; repurchase agreements; securities issued by federal, state and local governmental entities; statutorily authorized commercial paper and corporate securities; and the Wisconsin local government investment pool.

The carrying amount of the Town's cash and investments totaled \$7,110,416 on December 31, 2013 as summarized below:

\$ 200
7,110,216
\$ 7,110,416
\$

Deposits and investments of the Town are subject to various risks. Presented below is a discussion of the Town's deposits and investments and the related risk.

Deposits with Financial Institutions

Custodial credit risk for *deposits* is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town does not have an additional custodial credit risk policy.

Deposits with financial institutions within the State of Wisconsin are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) in the amount of \$250,000 for the combined amount of all time and savings deposits and \$250,000 for interest-bearing and noninterest-bearing demand deposits per official custodian per insured depository institution. Deposits with financial institutions located outside the State of Wisconsin are insured by the FDIC in the amount of \$250,000 for the combined amount of all deposit accounts per official custodian per depository institution. Also, the State of Wisconsin has a State Guarantee Fund which provides a maximum of \$400,000 per public depository above the amount provided by an agency of the U.S. Government. However, due to the relatively small size of the State Guarantee Fund in relation to the Fund's total coverage, total recovery of insured losses may not be available.

As of December 31, 2013, \$5,943,154 of the Town's deposits with financial institutions were in excess of federal and state depository insurance limits. The uninsured amount of \$5,943,154 was collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution or its trust department or agent but not in the Town's name.

2. Property Taxes

Property taxes consist of taxes on real estate and personal property. They are levied during December of the prior year and become an enforceable lien on property the following January 1. Property taxes are payable in various options depending on the type and amount. Personal property taxes are payable on or before January 31 in full. Real estate taxes are payable in full by January 31 or in two equal installments on or before January 31 and July 31. Real estate taxes not paid by January 31 are purchased by the County as part of the February tax settlement. Delinquent personal property taxes remain the collection responsibility of the Town.

The Town levies taxes for the Appleton School District, Kaukauna School District, Kimberly School District, Wrightstown School District, Darboy Joint Sanitary District, Outagamie County, Fox Valley Technical College and the State of Wisconsin.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
December 31, 2013

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

3. Long-term Obligations

The following is a summary of changes in long-term obligations of the Town for the year ended

December 31, 2013:

itstanding 1/1/13	Issued	Retired	itstanding 2/31/13	Due Within One Year		
\$ 680,000	\$ -	\$ 165,000	\$ 515,000	\$	170,000	

Total interest paid during the year on long-term debt totaled \$24,804.

General Obligation Debt

General Obligation Debt

General obligation debt currently outstanding is detailed as follows:

Notes

Notes

\$1,410,000 issued 12/12/2007; \$170,000 to \$175,000 due annually through 2016; interest 3.65%

\$ 515,000

Annual principal and interest maturities of the outstanding general obligation debt of \$515,000 on December 31, 2013 are payable by the general fund as shown below:

Year Ended December 31	Principal	Interest	Total
2014	\$ 170,000	\$ 18,798	\$ 188,798
2015	170,000	12,593	182,593
2016	175,000	6,388	181,388
	\$ 515,000	\$ 37,779	\$ 552,779

Legal Margin for New Debt

The Town's legal margin for creation of additional general obligation debt on December 31, 2013 was \$27,198,925 as follows:

Equalized valuation of the Town	\$	554,278,500
Statutory limitation percentage	_	(x) 5%
General obligation debt limitation, per Section 67.03 of the		
Wisconsin Statutes		27,713,925
Total outstanding general obligation debt applicable to debt limitation		515,000
Legal Margin for New Debt	\$	27,198,925

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
December 31, 2013

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

4. Minimum Fund Balance Policy

The Town Board has adopted a policy that fund balance in the amount of 15% to 25% of the current year budget less capital outlay and debt service be maintained to preserve working funds for cash flow purposes and to adequately prepare for unforeseen events which require ready access to funds,. The minimum fund balance amount is calculated as follows:

2013 General Fund Operating Budget as defined by policy Minimum Fund Balance % Minimum Fund Balance Account

\$1,626,787 (x) 15% - 25% \$244,000 - \$406,700

2013

The Town's unassigned fund balance at December 31, 2013 was \$545,716, which includes \$242,542 held in a contingency fund. The Town has met their minimum fund balance policy.

NOTE D - OTHER INFORMATION

1. Retirement Commitments

All eligible Town employees participate in the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit, public employee retirement system. All employees, initially employed by a participating WRS employer prior to July 1, 2011, expected to work at least 600 hours a year (440 hours for teachers and school district educational support employees) and expected to be employed for at least one year from employee's date of hire are eligible to participate in the WRS. All employees, initially employed by a participating WRS employer on or after July 1, 2011, and expected to work at least 1200 hours a year (880 hours for teachers and school district educational support employees) and expected to be employed for at least one year from employee's date of hire are eligible to participate in the WRS. Employees hired to work nine or ten months per year, (e.g. teachers contracts), but expected to return year after year are considered to have met the one-year requirement.

Effective the first day of the first pay period on or after June 29, 2011 the employee required contribution was changed to one-half of the actuarially determined contribution rate for General category employees, including Teachers, and Executives and Elected Officials. Required contributions for protective employees are the same rate as general employees. Employers are required to contribute the remainder of the actuarially determined contribution rate. The employer may not pay the employee required contribution unless provided for by an existing collective bargaining agreement. Contribution rates are as follows:

	Employee	Employer
General (including Teachers)	6.65%	6.65%
Executives & Elected Officials	7.0%	7.0%
Protective with Social Security	6.65%	9.75%
Protective without Social Security	6.65%	12.35%

Notes to Basic Financial Statements December 31, 2013

NOTE D - OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

The payroll for Town employees covered by the WRS for the year ended December 31, 2013 was \$147,455; the employer's total payroll was \$275,286. The total required contribution for the year ended December 31, 2013 was \$19,612, which consisted of \$9,806 or 6.65% of covered payroll from the employer, and \$9,806, or 6.65% of covered payroll from employees.

Employees who retire at or after age 65 (62 for elected officials and 54 for protective occupation employees with less than 25 years of service, 53 for protective occupation employees with more than 25 years of service) are entitled to receive a retirement benefit. Employees may retire at age 55 (50 for protective occupation employees) and receive actuarially reduced benefits. The factors influencing the benefit are: (1) final average earnings, (2) years of creditable service, and (3) a formula factor. A final average earnings is the average of the employee's three highest year's earnings. Employees terminating covered employment and submitting application before becoming eligible for a retirement benefit may withdraw their contributions and, by doing so, forfeit all rights to any subsequent benefit. For employees beginning participation on or after January 1, 1990, and no longer actively employed on or after April 24, 1998, creditable service in each of five years is required for eligibility for a retirement annuity. Participants employed prior to 1990 and on or after April 24, 1998 and prior to July 1, 2011 are immediately vested. Participants who initially became WRS eligible on or after July 1, 2011 must have five years of creditable service to be vested.

The WRS also provides death and disability benefits for employees. Eligibility and the amount of all benefits are determined under Chapter 40 of Wisconsin Statutes.

The WRS issues an annual financial report that may be obtained by writing to the Department of Employee Trust Funds, P.O. Box 7931, Madison, WI 53707-7931.

2. Risk Management

The Town has purchased commercial insurance policies for various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage or distribution of assets; errors or omissions; injuries to employees; or acts of God. Payments of premiums for these policies are recorded as expenditures in the general fund of the Town.

3. Contingent Liabilities

From time to time, the Town is party to various pending claims and legal proceedings. Although the outcome of such matters cannot be forecast with certainty, it is the opinion of management and an attorney representing the Town, that the likelihood is remote that any such claims or proceedings will have a material adverse effect on the Town's financial position or results of operations.

4. Property Tax Levy Limit

Wisconsin state statutes provide for a limit on the property tax levies for all Wisconsin cities, villages, towns and counties. For the 2013 and 2014 budget years, the increase in the maximum allowable tax levy is limited to the percentage change in the Town's January 1 equalized value as a result of net new construction. The actual limit for the Town for the 2013 budget was 0.28%. The actual limit for the Town for the 2014 budget was 0.70%. Debt service for debt authorized after July 1, 2005 is exempt from the levy limit. In addition, Wisconsin statutes allow the limit to be adjusted for the increase in debt service authorized prior to July 1, 2005 and in certain other situations.



Detailed Schedule of General Fund Revenues Collected For the Year Ended December 31, 2013 (With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

	Budgeted Original	Amounts Final	Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)	Prior Year Actual
Taxes					100
Property taxes	\$ 1,515,500	\$ 1,515,500	\$ 1,516,215	\$ 715	\$ 1,496,029
Forest crop and managed forest					
land taxes	-	-	68	68	68
Interest and penalties on taxes	-	-	343	343	
Other taxes	1,822	1,822	4,471	2,649	4,477
Total Taxes	1,517,322	1,517,322	1,521,097	3,775	1,500,574
Intergovernmental					
State aid					
Shared taxes	68,978	68,978	74,163	5,185	69,497
Fire insurance	20,600	20,600	19,833	(767)	20,432
Exempt computer aid	2,100	2,100		141	2,177
Transportation aid	114,555	114,555	114,489	(66)	114,241
Other highway aid	-	-	-	-	21,700
Forest croplands	20	20	16	(4)	
Other	1,663	1,663	1,613	(50)	5,481
Other local aids					
Valley Transit	43,000	43,000		16,309	43,035
Recycling	38,000	38,000		459	38,265
Total Intergovernmental	288,916	288,916	310,123	21,207	314,844
Licenses and Permits					
Business and occupational	52,345	52,345	70,935	18,590	57,654
Dog licenses	980	980	1,049	69	1,010
Building permits and inspections	11,250	11,250	23,060		18,610
Zoning and permit fees	4,600	4,600	3,000		
Other permits	-		50		50
Total Licenses and Permits	69,175	69,175	98,094	28,919	85,089
Fines, Forfeits and Penalties					
Law and ordinance violations	15,176	15,176	13,449	(1,727)	14,437
Public Charges for Services					
General government	2,425	2,425			4,092
Fire protection fees	6,000				9,417
Transportation	9,000				10,769
Sanitation and utilities	248,980	248,980			225,344
Drainage	•	-	3,162		u u
Park impact fees	<u> </u>		6,240		
Total Public Charges for Services	266,405	266,405	284,777	18,372	257,110

(Continued)

Detailed Schedule of General Fund Revenues Collected (Continued)
For the Year Ended December 31, 2013
(With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

				Variance with Final Budget -	
	Budgeted	Amounts	Actual	Positive	Prior Year
	Original	Final	Amounts	(Negative)	Actual
Intergovernmental Charges for Services					
Law enforcement - Kimberly	-	-	-	-	25,300
Fire services	325	325	400	75	375
Crossing guards	1,900	1,900	1,900		1,916
Total Intergovernmental Charges					
for Services	2,225	2,225	2,300	75	27,591_
Miscellaneous					
Interest	20,000	20,000	19,745	(255)	18,183
Hall rental	2,600	2,600	2,350	(250)	2,600
Donations	-	_	17,735	17,735	14,346
Total Miscellaneous	22,600	22,600	39,830	17,230	35,129
Total Revenues	\$ 2,181,819	\$ 2,181,819	\$ 2,269,670	\$ 87,851	\$ 2,234,774

Detailed Schedule of General Fund Expenditures Paid
For the Year Ended December 31, 2013
(With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

		Budgeted	Am			Actual		rariance with inal Budget - Positive		rior Year
		Original		Final		Amounts	_	(Negative)	_	Actual
General Government	•	04 700	•	24 700	•	31,590	æ	190	\$	30,122
Legislative (Town Board)	\$	31,780	\$	31,780	Ф		Φ	7,233	Ψ	42,926
Legal fees		41,000		41,000		33,767		1,233		42,320
General administration		4.000		4.000		E 10E		(505)		24,594
Elections		4,600		4,600		5,105		(505)		69,851
Office salaries and benefits		75,527		75,527		76,477		(950)		14,518
Office technology		8,544		8,544		10,735		(2,191)		74,684
Town administrator		76,800		76,800		98,576		(21,776)		35,296
Other general administration		38,180		38,180		37,484		696		35,290
Financial administration				0.050		0.050				6 600
Accounting and auditing		6,350		6,350		6,350		-		6,600
Assessment		12,500		12,500		12,500		(000)		12,500
Treasurer		7,279		7,279		8,161		(882)		6,730
General buildings, Town hall						00.400		(5.070)		00.450
Hall supplies and expenses		23,160		32,560		38,436		(5,876)		23,158
Maintenance workers		27,398		27,398		20,263		7,135		23,896
Other general government								(0.007)		04.400
Insurance		21,000		21,000		23,997		(2,997)		21,469
Employee benefits		1,196		1,196		1,196		(0.00)		1,148
Other general government		1,000		1,000	_	1,220		(220)		942_
Total General Government		376,314		385,714	_	405,857	_	(20,143)		388,434
Public Safety										
Law enforcement		400,201		400,201		399,389		812		432,639
Fire protection		129,047		129,047		128,552		495		127,267
Emergency medical services		34,350		34,350		29,941		4,409		32,559
Emergency management services		52,800		52,800		51,564		1,236		50,357
Building inspection		10,600		10,600		12,881		(2,281)		10,900
Total Public Safety		626,998		626,998	m	622,327		4,671	_	653,722
Public Works										
Highway and street maintenance		183,000		183,000		198,845		(15,845)		112,923
Road related facilities		30,018		30,018		30,863		(845)		35,955
Sanitation		312,500		312,500		303,308		9,192		285,622
		60,000		60,000		57,516		2,484		58,925
Mass transit Total Public Works	_	585,518		585,518		590,532		(5,014)		493,425
Outhors and Danielian										
Culture and Recreation		10 600		10,600		8,625		1,975		7,533
Parks		10,600				7,372		(722)	V.	6,042
Recreation programs and events	-	6,650		6,650		15,997		1,253	V	13,575
Total Culture and Recreation		17,250		17,250		15,887		1,233		13,573

(Continued)

Detailed Schedule of General Fund Expenditures Paid (Continued)
For the Year Ended December 31, 2013
(With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

				Variance with Final Budget -	
Br	udgeted A	Amounts	Actual	Positive	Prior Year
	ginal	Final	Amounts	(Negative)	Actual
Conservation and Development					
Planning and zoning	4,820	4,820	2,673	2,147	4,166
	12,250	12,250	12,428	(178)	8,775
Economic development	3,637	3,637	3,637	<u>-</u>	1, <u>185</u> _
	20,707	20,707	18,738	1,969	14,126
Capital Outlay				700	40.005
General government	5,000	5,000	4,280	720	12,235
1 110 011.01.000	42,750	42,750		42,750	19,086
Emergency management services 1	00,000	111,564	108,638	2,926	9,083
	282,280	282,280	146,828	135,452	135,305
Stormwater	-	-	-	-	793
Parks	10,000	10,000	-	10,000	
	40,030	451,594	259,746	191,848	176,502
Debt Service					455.000
Principal 1	55,000	155,000	165,000	(10,000)	155,000
Interest	34,820	34,820	24,804	10,016	30,432
Total Debt Service 1	189,820	189,820	189,804	16	185,432
Total Expenditures \$ 2.2	256,637	\$ 2,277,601	\$ 2,103,001	\$ 174,600	\$ 1,925,216

ADDITIONAL INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT FOR BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Town Board Town of Buchanan Outagamie County, Wisconsin

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon which included a basis of accounting paragraph as indicated on page 2 dated February 26, 2014.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses and significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Town's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2013-001 to be a material weakness.

A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2013-002 to be significant deficiency.



Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Buchanan, Outagamie County, Wisconsin's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Town of Buchanan, Wisconsin's Response to Findings

Town of Buchanan, Wisconsin's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. Town of Buchanan, Wisconsin's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Town of Buchanan, Wisconsin's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of Buchanan, Wisconsin, Wisconsin's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Certified Public Accountants Green Bay, Wisconsin

Chench 5c

February 26, 2014

TOWN OF BUCHANAN

OUTAGAMIE COUNTY, WISCONSIN Schedule of Findings and Responses For the Year Ended December 31, 2013

Section I - Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Finding No.	Control Deficiencies			
2013-001	Segregation of Duties – Treasurer/Deputy Clerk			
Condition:	The Town has a combined treasurer/deputy clerk position to essentially complete most financial and recordkeeping duties of the general Town's operations. Accordingly, this does not allow for a proper segregation of duties for internal control purposes.			
Criteria:	Segregation of duties is an internal control intended to prevent or decrease the occurrence of errors or intentional fraud. Segregation of duties ensures that no single employee has control over all phases of a transaction.			
Cause:	The lack of segregation of duties is due to the limited number of employees and the size of Town's operations.			
Effect:	Errors or intentional fraud could occur and not be detected timely by other employees in the normal course of their responsibilities as a result of the lack of segregation of duties.			
Recommendation:	We recommend the Town Administrator and Town Board implement procedures to monitor the transactions and the financial records of the Town.			
Management Response:	Management has started implementing procedures to monitor the transactions and financial records of the Town in 2014. Management believes that the cost of segregating cash receipts and cash disbursement duties from the related recording functions outweigh the benefits to be received.			

Schedule of Findings and Responses (Continued)
For the Year Ended December 31, 2013

Section I - Internal Control Over Financial Reporting (Continued)

Finding No.	Control Deficiencies			
2013-002	Preparation of Annual Financial Report			
Condition:	Current Town staff maintains accounting records which reflect the Town's financial transactions; however, preparing the Town's annual financial report, including note disclosures, involves the selection and application of specific accounting principles which would require additional experience and knowledge. The Town contracts with us and our knowledge of applicable accounting principles, financial statement formats, and note disclosures to assist in the preparation of the annual financial report.			
Criteria:	The preparation and review of the annual financial report by staff with expertise in financial reporting is an internal control intended to prevent, detect and correct a potential omission or misstatement in the financial statements or notes.			
Cause:	Town management has determined that the additional costs associated with training staff to become experienced in applicable accounting principles and note disclosures outweigh the derived benefits.			
Effect:	Without our involvement, the Town may not be able to completely prepare an annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America			
Recommendation:	We recommend the Town continue reviewing the annual financial report. While it may not be cost beneficial to train additional staff to completely prepare the report, a thorough review of this information by appropriate staff of the Town is necessary to obtain a complete and adequate understanding of the Town's annual financial report.			
Management Response:	The Town Treasurer/Deputy Clerk and Town Administrator will continue to review the financial reports.			

Section II - Compliance and Other Matters

There are no findings related to compliance and other matters that are required to be reported under governmental auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America for the year ended December 31, 2013.